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DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)

CONCERNING A FILING UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371

U.S. APPLICATIONNO. (IF KNOWN, SEE 37 CFR

INTERNATIONALAPPLICATIONNO.
PCT/EP00/07669 INTERNATIONALFILINGDATE 8 August 2000

USE OF EP4 RECEPTOR LIGANDS IN THE TREATMENT OF NEUROPATHIC PAIN AND COLON CANCER

10 August 1999

APPLICANT(S)FOR DO/EO/US

CLA	YTO	N, Nicholas Maughan, COLLINS, Susanne Denise, FOORD, Steven Michael, GIBLIN, Gerard Martin Paul
Appli	ant h	erewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information.
1.	\times	This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.
2.	5	This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.
3. 1	$^{(\!$	This is an express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C 371(f)). The submission must include itens (5), (6), (9) and (24) indicated below.
4.		The US has been elected by the expiration of 19 months from the priority date (Article 31).
5.	\boxtimes	A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371 (c) (2))
		a. is attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau)
		b 🖔 has been communicated by the International Bureau.
		c is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US).
6.	\Box	An English language translation of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).
		a 🗇 is attached hereto.
		b. \Box has been previously submitted under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).
7.,		Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(3))
		a. are attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau).
		b. \square have been communicated by the International Bureau.
1		c. \square have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.
1		d. 🗵 have not been made and will not be made.
8.		An English language translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).
9.	\times	An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(4)).
10.		An English language translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(5)).
11.	\times	A copy of the International Preliminary Examination Report (PCT/IPEA/409).
12.	\boxtimes	A copy of the International Search Report (PCT/ISA/210).
It	ems 1	3 to 20 below concern document(s) or information included:
13.	\bowtie	An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.
14.	G	An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included
15.	×	A FIRST preliminary amendment.
16.		A SECOND or SUBSEQUENT preliminary amendment.
17.		A substitute specification.
18.		A change of power of attorney and/or address letter.
19.		A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 35 U.S.C. 1.821 - 1.825
20.		A second copy of the published international application, under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).
21.	\Box	A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).
22.	X	Certificate of Mailing by Express Mail
23.	X	Other items or information:
l		Copy of PCT Request, Publication Cover Page

Page 1 of 2

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application:

N. Clayton et al.,

Serial No.: To be Assigned

Examiner:

To be Assigned

Filing Date: Concurrently Herewith Art Unit:

To be Assigned

Use of EP4 Receptor Ligands in the Treatment

OF NEUROPATHIC PAIN AND COLON CANCER

Commissioner of Patents Washington D.C. 20231

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Prior to examination on the merits, please amend and consider the instant application in view of the following amendments and remarks.

Amendment

In the Abstract:

Please substitute the abstract provided.

In the Specification:

At page 1, line 3, please insert:

-- Cross-References to Related Applications

This application is a Rule 371 Application of PCT Application No. EP00/07669, filed 8

August 2000, which claims priority to GB Application Serial No. 9918745.2, filed 10 August 1999 and GB Application Serial No. 9928437.4, filed 1 December 1999.

Background of the Invention -- .

At page 1, line 14, please insert:

--Brief Summary of the Invention --- .

At page 2, line 11, please insert:

-- Detailed Description of the Invention -- .

A marked-up copy of the amended specification is not provided herewith inasmuch as all amendments represent added language.

In the Claims:

Please cancel claims 1-4, 7-13 and 16-18. Please amend the claims as follows. Please add new claims 19-29. The following clean claims reflect the amendments being made herein. Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(c)(3), a marked-up copy of the amended claims is attached hereto.

- (Amended) A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal comprising administering an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- (Amended) A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal comprising administering an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- 14. (Amended) A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal comprising administering an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.
- 15. (Amended) A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal comprising administering an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.
- 19. (New) The method according to claim 5 wherein said mammal is man.
- 20. (New) The method according to claim 6 wherein said mammal is man.
- 21. (New) The method according to claim 5, further comprising administering one or more therapeutic agents selected from the group consisting of a cyclooxygenase 2 (COX-2) inhibitor, a 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor, low dose aspirin, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAID's), a leukotriene receptor antagonist, disease modifying

anti-rheumatic drugs (DMARD's), an adenosine 1 agonist, a recombinant human tumor necrosis factor (TNF) receptor fusion protein, a sodium channel antagonist, an N-methyl D-aspartate (NMDA) antagonist, and a 5HT1 agonist.

- (New) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor ligand and a COX-2 inhibitor.
- 23. (New) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 22 further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 24. (New) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor ligand and one or more therapeutic agents selected from the group consisting of a COX-2 inhibitor, a 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor, low dose aspirin, NSAID's, a leukotriene receptor antagonist, DMARD's, an adenosine 1 agonist, a recombinant human TNF receptor fusion protein, a sodium channel antagonist, an NMDA antagonist, and a 5HT1 agonist.
- 25. (New) The method according to claim 14, wherein said mammal is man.
- 26. (New) The method according to claim 15, wherein said mammal is man.
- (New) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist and a COX-2 inhibitor.
- 28. (New) The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 27 further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 29. (New) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist and one or more therapeutic agents selected from the group consisting of a COX-2 inhibitor, a 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor, low dose aspirin, NSAID's, a leukotriene receptor antagonist, DMARD's, an adenosine 1 agonist, a recombinant human TNF receptor

fusion protein, a sodium channel antagonist, an NMDA antagonist, and a 5HT1 agonist.

Remarks

Currently Claims 5-6, 14-15, and 19-29 are pending. Claims 1-4, 7-13, and 16-18 are canceled. Claims 5-6 and 14-15 have been amended to conform the claims to standard US practice. Claims 19-29 have been added to complete the record. Support for these claims can be found in Applicants' original specification, particularly at original claims 1-18. No new matter is added.

An abstract on a separate page is provided herewith.

Applicants respectfully submit that the instant application is in condition for substantive examination, which action is respectfully requested. The Examiner is invited to contact the undersigned at 483-8222, to discuss this case further if desired.

Respectfully submitted,

Is wo

Lorie Ann Morgan

Attorney for Applicants Registration No. 38,181

Date: July 02 Glaxo Wellcome Inc. Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398 Research Triangle Park North Carolina 27709 [919] 483-8222

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Abstract

The present invention relates to the use of an EP4 receptor ligand in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of neuropathic pain, colon cancer, migraine, and for increasing the latency of HIV infection.

Marked-up Claims

- (Amended) A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal[, including man,] comprising [administration of] <u>administering</u> an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- 6. (Amended) A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal[, including man,] comprising [administration of] <u>administering</u> an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- 14. (Amended) A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal[, including man,] comprising [administration of] <u>administering</u> an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.
- 15. (Amended) A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal[, including man,] comprising [administration of] <u>administering</u> an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.

PCT/EP00/07669

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Use of EP4 Receptor Ligands in the Treatment of, inter alia, Neuropathic Pain

and Colon Cancer

The present invention relates to new uses for EP4 receptor ligands.

The EP4 receptor is a 7-transmembrane receptor and its natural ligand is the prostaglandin PGE₂. PGE₂ also has affinity for the other EP receptors (types EP1, EP2 and EP3).

Compounds exhibiting EP4 binding activity have been described in, for example, WO00/18744, WO00/03980, WO00/15608, WO00/16760, WO00/21532, WO98/55468, EP0855389 and EP0985663. GB2330307 describes the use of EP4 antagonists in the treatment of conditions with accelerated bone resorption.

It has now been found that EP4 receptor ligands are of use in the treatment of neuropathic pain, colon cancer, migraine and in increasing the latency of HIV infection.

It is believed that selective EP4 receptor ligands exhibit a number of advantages over current non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID) and cyclo-oxygenase-2 inhibitor (COX-2i) drugs which act via a number of prostaglandin pathways. By selectively binding to the EP4 receptor, the beneficial activities of other prostaglandin pathways are retained. The use according to the instant invention therefore provides greater efficacy and improved gastro-intestinal safety over NSAIDs.

The present invention provides the novel use of an EP4 receptor ligand in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of neuropathic pain, colon cancer, migraine and for increasing the latency of HIV infection.

In a further aspect the invention provides a novel method of increasing the latency of HIV infection; and for treating migraine, neuropathic pain, and colon cancer; in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.

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In a further aspect the present invention provides the novel use of an EP4 receptor antagonist in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of neuropathic pain, colon cancer, migraine and for increasing the latency of HIV infection.

In a further aspect the invention provides a novel method of increasing the latency of HIV infection; and for treating migraine, neuropathic pain, and colon cancer; in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.

It is to be understood that reference to treatment as used herein includes treatment of established symptoms and prophylactic treatment, unless explicitly stated otherwise.

Suitable EP4 receptor ligands for use in the present invention include those described in GB2330307, WO00/18744, WO00/03980, WO00/15608, WO00/16760, WO00/21532, WO98/55468, EP0855389 and EP0985663, all incorporated by reference herein. A preferred EP4 receptor ligand for use in the present invention is the compound [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof of formula (IF) below.

Compounds described in GB2330307 are $[1\alpha(Z),2\beta,5\alpha]-(\pm)-7-[5-[(1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl]methoxy]-2-(4-morpholinyl)-3-oxocyclopentyl]-4-heptenoic acid and the physiologically acceptable salts and solvates thereof and <math>[1R[1\alpha(Z),2\beta,5\alpha]]-(-)-7-[5-[[1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl]methoxy]-2-(4-morpholinyl)-3-oxocyclopentyl]-4-heptenoic acid and the physiologically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.$

30 [1α(Z),2β,5α]-(±)-7-[5-[[(1,1'-Biphenyl)-4-yl]methoxy]-2-(4-morpholinyl)-3-oxocyclopentyl]-4-heptenoic acid and the physiologically acceptable salts and solvates thereof and [1R[1α(Z),2β,5α]]-(-)-7-[5-[[1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl]methoxy]-2-(4-morpholinyl)-3-oxocyclopentyl]-4-heptenoic acid and the physiologically acceptable salts and solvates thereof may be prepared and formulated according to the methods described in UK Patent Application No GB 2075503.

Compounds described in WO00/18744 are oxazole compounds of formula (I)

5 wherein

R1 is aryl which may be substituted with halogen(s),

R² is aryl which may be substituted with halogen(s),

X is single bond, C=O or SO₂,

R³ and R⁴ are independently hydrogen or suitable substituent,

(wherein X is C=O, neither R³ nor R⁴ is hydrogen),

R³ and R⁴ may be linked together to form -N

-N is N-containing heterocyclic group which may be substituted with one or more suitable substituent(s),

- R⁵ is
 - (1) hydrogen,
- (2) hydroxy,
 - (3) carboxy, or
 - (4) protected carboxy,

A1 is lower alkylene or single bond,

 (A^2) is cyclo $(C_3 - C_9)$ alkane or cyclo $(C_5 - C_9)$ alkene,

20 or a pro-drug thereof, or a pharmaceuticially acceptable salt thereof; which may be prepared according to the method described therein.

Compounds described in WO00/03980 are 5-thia-ω-substituted phenyl-prostaglandin E derivatives of formula (IA)

wherein each symbol is as defined in the specification.

Compounds described in WO00/15608 are ω -substituted phenyl-prostaglandin E derivatives of formula (IB)

$$R^{2}$$
 A
 A
 R^{4}
 R^{5}
 R^{4}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{6}
 R^{7}

wherein each symbol is as defined in the specification.

Compounds described in WO00/21532 are

 $5-butyl-2,4-dihydro-4-[[2'-[N-(3-chloro-2-thiophenecarbonyl)]sulfamoyl]biphenyl-4-yl]methyl]-2-\{2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1,2,4-triazol-3-one potassium salt,$

- 5-butyl-2,4-dihydro-4-[[2'-[N-(2-methyl-3-furoyl)sulfamoyl]biphenyl4-yl]methyl]-2-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1,2,4-triazol-3-one,
 - 5-butyl-2,4-dihydro-4-[[2'-[N-(3-methyl-2-thiophenecarbonyl)sulfamoyl]biphenyl-4-yl]methyl]-2-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1,2,4-triazol-3-one,
 - 5-butyl-2.4-dihydro-4-[[2'-[N-(2-thiophenecarbonyl)sulfamoyl]biphenyl-4-yl]methyl]-2-[(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1,2,4-triazol-3-one,
 - 5-butyl-2,4-dihydro-4-[[2'-[N-[2-(methylpyrrole)carbonyl]sulfamoyl]biphenyl-4-yl]methyl]-2-[(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1,2,4-triazol-3-one,

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and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, and mixtures thereof.

Compounds described in WO98/55468 are azole compounds of formula (IC):

$$R^{2}$$
 Q N R^{3} R^{4} R^{4}

wherein R¹ is lower alkyl substituted with hydroxy, protected carboxy or carboxy; carboxy; protected carboxy; carbamoyl; a heterocyclic group; cyano; hydroxy; halo(lower)alkylsulfonyloxy; lower alkoxy optionally substituted with hydroxy or carbamoyl; aryl substituted with carboxy, protected carboxy, carbamoyl or a heterocyclic group; or amino optionally substituted with protected carboxy or lower alkylsulfonyl,

R2 is hydrogen or lower alkyl,

R³ is aryl optionally substituted with halogen,

R4 is aryl optionally substituted with halogen,

Q is
$$-A^1$$
 A^3 [in which $-A^1$ is a single bond or lower alkylene,

$$A^2$$
 is cyclo (C_5-C_9) alkene, cyclo (C_3-C_9) alkane, bicyclo (C_6-C_9) alkene or bicyclo (C_5-C_9) alkane, and A^3 is a single bond or lower alkylene], and A^3 is 0. NH or A^3 which may be proposed according to the mathed a decided

 \boldsymbol{X} is O, NH or S; which may be prepared according to the methods described therein.

Compounds described in EP0855389 are 3,7-dithiaprostanoic acid derivatives of the formula (ID):

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(wherein R¹ is hydroxy, C1-4alkoxy or a group of the formula: -NR⁶R⁷

- 5 wherein R⁶ and R⁷, independently, are hydrogen atom or C1-4alkyl, R² is hydrogen atom or hydroxy, R³ is
 - (i) C1-8alkyl, C2-8alkenyl or C2-8alkynyl,
 - (ii) phenyl or C3-7cycloalkyl,
 - (iii) C1-8alkyl, C2-8alkenyl or C2-8alkynyl substituted by phenyl or C3-7cycloalkyl,

with the provisio that alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl in (i) or (iii) may be substituted by one hydroxy group, when R^2 is hydrogen atom;

the symbol ==== is a double or single bond;

the formula including the 8-epi equilibrium compound thereof);

a non-toxic salt thereof or a cyclodextrin clathrate thereof, which may be prepared according to the methods described therein.

Compounds described in EP0985663 are 3,7-dithiaprostanoic acid derivatives of the formula (IE)

HO....S
$$COR^1$$
 (1E)

wherein R¹ is hydroxy, C1-6 alkyloxy or a group of the formula:

(in which R⁶ and R⁷ are independently hydrogen or C1-6 alkyl);

R² is hydrogen or hydroxy;
 R³ is single bond or C1-6 alkylene:

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R⁴ is

- (i) C1-8 alkyl, C2-8 alkenyl or C2-8 alkynyl substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from C1-6 alkyloxy and halogen atom(s),
- (ii) phenyloxy or C3-7 cycloalkyloxy,
- 5 (iii) furyl, furyloxy, thienyl, thienyloxy, naphthyl, naphthyloxy, phthalanyl or phthalanyloxy,
 - (iv) phenyl, phenyloxy, C3-7 cycloalkyl or C3-7 cycloalkyloxy substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the following groups:
 - C1-6 alkyl, C2-6 alkenyl, C2-6 alkynyl, C1-6 alkyloxy, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyloxy, C2-6 alkenyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyl substituted by 1 to 3 of hydroxy, C1-6 alkyl substituted by 1 to 3 of halogen atom(s), C1-6 alkylthio, C1-6 alkylthio-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkylthio-C1-6 alkyloxy, C2-6 alkenylthio-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkylsulfonyl, halogen, trihalomethyl, cyano, nitro, amino, hydroxy, C3-7 cycloalkyl, C3-7 cycloalkyloxy, C3-7 cycloalkyl-C1-6 alkyl, C3-7 cycloalkyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, phenyl-C2-6 alkenyl, phenyl-C2-6 alkenyl, phenyl-C2-6 alkynyl, phenyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, furyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, furyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, thienyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, thienyloxy, thienyl-C1-6 alkyl and thienyloxy-C1-6 alkyl
- 20 (the above mentioned phenyl, furyl, thienyl and cycloalkyl being optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyloxy, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, nitro, halogen, trihalomethyl, amino and hydroxy), or
- (v) furyl, furyloxy, thienyl, thienyloxy, naphthy, naphthyloxy, phthalanyl or 25 phthalanyloxy substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from the following groups:
 - C1-6 alkyl, C2-6 alkenyl, C2-6 alkynyl, C1-6 alkyloxy, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyloxy, C2-6 alkenyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyl substituted by 1 to 3 of hydroxy, C1-6 alkyl substituted by 1 to 3 of halogen atom(s), C1-6 alkylthio, C1-6 alkylthio-C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyl, C3-7 cycloalkyl-C1-6 alkyl, C3-7 cycloalkyl-C2-6 alkyl, phenyl-C2-6 alkyl, phenyl-C2-6 alkenyl, phenyl-C2-6

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phenyloxy-C2-6 alkynyl, furyl, furyloxy, furyl-C1-6 alkyl, furyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, thienyl, thienyl-C1-6 alkyl, and thienyloxy-C1-6 alkyl

(the above mentioned phenyl, furyl, thienyl and cycloalkyl being optionally substituted by 1 to 3 substituents selected from C1-6 alkyl, C1-6 alkyloxy, C1-6 alkyloxy-C1-6 alkyl, nitro, halogen, trihalomethyl, amino and hydroxy);

R⁵ is hydrogen or C1-6 alkyl;

and the symbol ==== is double bond or single bond;

the formula including the 8-epi equilibrium compound;

with the proviso that when R^2 is hydrogen, C1-6 alkylene represented by R^3 may be substituted by a hydroxy group;

or a non-toxic salt thereof or cyclodextrin clathrate thereof, which may be prepared according to the methods described therein.

As mentioned above, a preferred EP4 receptor ligand for use in the present invention is the compound [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid of formula (IF) below.

The compound of formula (IF) and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof is novel and therefore forms a further feature of the invention.

The ability of the compounds to bind to EP4 receptors may be demonstrated in the Human EP₄ Scintillation Proximity Assay.

Quantification of radioligand binding by scintillation proximity assay (SPA) is a long-established principle. Briefly, the affinity of compounds for a receptor is assessed by the specific competition between known quantities of radiolabelled

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ligand and compound for that receptor. Increasing concentrations of compound reduce the amount of radiolabel that binds to the receptor. This gives rise to a diminishing scintillation signal from SPA beads coated with membranes that bear the receptor. The signal may be detected with a suitable scintillation counter and the data generated may be analysed with suitable curve-fitting software.

The human EP₄ SPA assay (hereafter referred to as 'the assay') utilises membranes prepared from Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO cells) infected with Semliki Forest Virus (SFV). The virus is previously transfected with an SFV-1 RNA construct containing the hEP₄ receptor. Cells washed free of media are homogenised in a pH-buffered medium containing peptidase inhibitors. A suitable buffer is of the following composition: 50mM HEPES, 1mM EDTA, 25 μ g/ml bacitracin, 100 μ M leupeptin, 1mM PMSF, 2 μ M Pepstatin A, pH adjusted to 7.4 with KOH. Following removal of cell debris by a low-speed centrifugation, a pellet of membranes is prepared by a high-speed (48000g) centrifugation of the resulting supernatant. Membrane suspensions such as that described may be stored at -80°C until used.

For assay, membranes expressing human EP4 receptors are diluted in a pHbuffered medium and mixed with SPA beads coated with a suitable substance to facilitate the adhesion of membranes to the beads. The concentrations of membrane protein and SPA beads chosen should result in SPA binding signal of at least 300 corrected counts per minute (CCPM) when tritiated radioligand at a concentration close to its K_d (affinity value) is combined with the mixture. Nonspecific binding (nsb) may be determined by competition between the radiolabelled ligand and a saturating concentration of unlabelled ligand. In order to quantify the affinity of EP4 receptor ligands, compounds are diluted in a stepwise manner across the wells of a 96-well plate. Radioligand, compound, and unlabelled ligand are then added to a 96-well plate suitable for the measurement of SPA binding signals prior to the addition of bead / membrane mixture to initiate the binding reaction. Equilibrium may be achieved by incubation at room temperature for 120 minutes prior to scintillation counting. The data so generated may be analysed by means of a computerised curvefitting routine in order to quantify the concentration of compound that displaces 50% of the specific radioligand binding (IC50). The affinity (pKi) of the compound

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may be calculated from the IC $_{50}$ by application of the Cheng-Prusoff correction. Suitable reagents and protocols are: reaction buffer containing 50mM HEPES, 10mM MgCl $_2$, pH adjusted to 7.4 with KOH; SPA beads coated with wheatgerm agglutinin; 1.25nM [3 H]-prostaglandin E $_2$ as radioligand; 10 μ M prostaglandin E $_2$ as unlabelled ligand; a three-fold dilution series of compound starting at 10 μ M and ending at 0.3nM is adequate.

By application of this technique, 4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid (IF) had a pKi of 7.00 ± 0.28 (mean \pm standard deviation of the mean; n = 87).

The novel use of EP4 receptor ligands in the treatment of neuropathic pain has been demonstrated in the following test.

The chronic constriction injury (CCI) model was used to induce the neuropathic hypersensitivity (Bennett & Xie, 1988) in male random hooded rats.

Under isoflurane anaesthesia, the common left sciatic nerve was exposed at mid thigh level and four loose ligatures of Chromic gut tied around it. The wound was then closed and secured using suture clips. The surgical procedure was identical for the sham operated animals except the sciatic nerve was not ligated. The rats were allowed a period of seven days to recover from the surgery before behavioural testing began.

4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid (IF) (10mgkg-1 b.i.d. PO) was dosed chronically for 14 days (days 20-33 post-operative). A reversal of the CCI-induced decrease in paw withdrawal threshold became apparent following 3 days of chronic dosing which was maximal after 1 week. This reversal was maintained throughout the remainder of the dosing period. Following cessation of the drug treatment the paw withdrawal threshold returned to that of the vehicle treated CCI-operated animals.

The compounds for use in the invention may be administered orally at a dose of from 0.1 to 10 mg/kg body weight per day and more particularly 0.3 to 3 mg/kg body weight per day, calculated as the free base. The dose range for adult

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human beings is generally from 8 to 1000 mg/day, such as from 35 to 800 mg/day, preferably 20 to 200 mg/day, calculated as the free base.

The precise amount of the compounds administered to a host, particularly a human patient, will be the responsibility of the attendant physician. However, the dose employed will depend upon a number of factors including the age and sex of the patient, the precise condition being treated and its severity, and the route of administration.

The compounds and their pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives are conveniently administered in the form of pharmaceutical compositions. Such compositions may conveniently be presented for use in conventional manner in admixture with one or more physiologically acceptable carriers or excipients.

While it is possible for the compounds to be administered as the raw chemical, it is preferable to present it as a pharmaceutical formulation. The formulations comprise the compounds together with one or more acceptable carriers or diluents therefor and optionally other therapeutic ingredients. The carrier(s) must be "acceptable" in the sense of being compatible with the other ingredients of the formulation and not deleterious to the recipient thereof.

The formulations include those suitable for oral, parenteral (including subcutaneous e.g. by injection or by depot tablet, intradermal, intrathecal, intramuscular e.g. by depot and intravenous), rectal and topical (including dermal, buccal and sublingual) administration although the most suitable route may depend upon for example the condition and disorder of the recipient. The formulations may conveniently be presented in unit dosage form and may be prepared by any of the methods well known in the art of pharmacy. All methods include the step of bringing into association the compounds ("active ingredient") with the carrier which constitutes one or more accessory ingredients. In general the formulations are prepared by uniformly and intimately bringing into association the active ingredient with liquid carriers or finely divided solid carriers or both and then, if necessary, shaping the product into the desired formulation.

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Formulations suitable for oral administration may be presented as discrete units such as capsules, cachets or tablets (e.g. chewable tablets in particular for paediatric administration) each containing a predetermined amount of the active ingredient; as a powder or granules; as a solution or a suspension in an aqueous liquid or a non-aqueous liquid; or as an oil-in-water liquid emulsion or a water-in-oil liquid emulsion. The active ingredient may also be presented as a bolus, electuary or paste.

A tablet may be made by compression or moulding, optionally with one or more accessory ingredients. Compressed tablets may be prepared by compressing in a suitable machine the active ingredient in a free-flowing form such as a powder or granules, optionally mixed with a binder, lubricant, inert diluent, lubricating, surface active or dispersing agent. Moulded tablets may be made by moulding in a suitable machine a mixture of the powdered compound moistened with an inert liquid diluent. The tablets may optionally be coated or scored and may be formulated so as to provide slow or controlled release of the active ingredient therein.

Formulations for parenteral administration include aqueous and non-aqueous sterile injection solutions which may contain anti-oxidants, buffers, bacteriostats and solutes which render the formulation isotonic with the blood of the intended recipient; and aqueous and non-aqueous sterile suspensions which may include suspending agents and thickening agents. The formulations may be presented in unit-dose or multi-dose containers, for example sealed ampoules and vials, and may be stored in a freeze-dried (lyophilised) condition requiring only the addition of a sterile liquid carrier, for example, water-for-injection, immediately prior to use. Extemporaneous injection solutions and suspensions may be prepared from sterile powders, granules and tablets of the kind previously described.

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Formulations for rectal administration may be presented as a suppository with the usual carriers such as cocoa butter, hard fat or polyethylene glycol.

Formulations for topical administration in the mouth, for example buccally or sublingually, include lozenges comprising the active ingredient in a flavoured

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basis such as sucrose and acacia or tragacanth, and pastilles comprising the active ingredient in a basis such as gelatin and glycerin or sucrose and acacia.

The compounds may also be formulated as depot preparations. Such long acting formulations may be administered by implantation (for example subcutaneously or intramuscularly) or by intramuscular injection. Thus, for example, the compounds may be formulated with suitable polymeric or hydrophobic materials (for example as an emulsion in an acceptable oil) or ion exchange resins, or as sparingly soluble derivatives, for example, as a sparingly soluble salt.

In addition to the ingredients particularly mentioned above, the formulations may include other agents conventional in the art having regard to the type of formulation in question, for example those suitable for oral administration may include flavouring agents.

The EP4 receptor ligand for use in the instant invention may be used in combination with other therapeutic agents, for example COX-2 inhibitors, such as celecoxib, rofecoxib, valdecoxib or parecoxib; 5-lipoxygenase inhibitors; low dose aspirin; NSAID's, such as diclofenac, indomethacin or ibuprofen; leukotriene receptor antagonists; DMARD's such as methotrexate; adenosine 1 agonists; recombinant human TNF receptor fusion proteins such as etanercept; sodium channel antagonists, such as lamotrigene; NMDA antagonists, such as glycine antagonists; and 5HT₁ agonists, such as triptans, for example sumatriptan, naratriptan, zolmitriptan, eletriptan, frovatriptan, almotriptan or rizatriptan. When the compounds are used in combination with other therapeutic agents, the compounds may be administered either sequentially or simultaneously by any convenient route.

The invention thus provides, in a further aspect, the use of a combination comprising an EP4 receptor ligand with a further therapeutic agent in the treatment of migraine, neuropathic pain, colon cancer and in increasing the latency of HIV infection.

In a further aspect, the invention provides the use of a combination comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist with a further therapeutic agent in the treatment of

migraine, neuropathic pain, colon cancer and in increasing the latency of HIV infection.

The combinations referred to above may conveniently be presented for use in the form of a pharmaceutical formulation and thus pharmaceutical formulations comprising a combination as defined above together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient comprise a further aspect of the invention. The individual components of such combinations may be administered either sequentially or simultaneously in separate or combined pharmaceutical formulations.

When an EP4 receptor ligand is used in combination with a second therapeutic agent active against the same disease, the dose of each compound may differ from that when the compound is used alone. Appropriate doses will be readily appreciated by those skilled in the art.

Likewise, when an EP4 receptor antagonist is used in combination with a second therapeutic agent active against the same disease, the dose of each compound may differ from that when the compound is used alone. Appropriate doses will be readily appreciated by those skilled in the art.

Preferred unit dosage formulations are those containing an effective daily dose, as herein above recited, or an appropriate fraction thereof, of the active ingredient. Conveniently that may be from 5 mg to 1000 mg, such as from 8 mg to 1000 mg, more conveniently 35 mg to 800 mg, and most conveniently 20 to 200 mg, calculated as the free base.

The compound of formula (IF) and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof may be prepared by any method known in the art for the preparation of compounds of analogous structure.

A suitable method for the preparation of compound (IF) and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof is described below and forms a further aspect of the invention.

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Compound (IF) may be prepared by reducing the compound

with a suitable reducing agent, for example zinc in acetic acid at elevated temperature, followed by separation of isomers and deprotection (eg. with aqueous base at elevated temperature).

The following Example which should not be construed as constituting a limitation thereto is provided to illustrate the invention.

¹H NMR spectra were obtained at 400MHz on a Bruker DPX400 spectrophotometer. J values are given in Hz. Mass spectra were obtained on a Micromass series II MS (electrospray positive or negative).

Intermediate 1

Ethyl 1,4-dihydroxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate

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Sodium (60g, 2.6mol) was dissolved in ethanol (1.2L) and the mixture was cooled to 40°C. Diethylphthalate (960ml, 4.83mol) was added and the mixture heated under nitrogen until the temperature reached 115°C. Diethyl succinate (211.3g, 1.21mol) was added dropwise over 45 min. The reaction was heated at 115°C for a further 45 min, cooled to room temperature and poured onto water

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(1.2L). Ethyl acetate (1L) was added and stirred, the layers were separated and the organics were extracted with sodium hydroxide solution (2N, 1L). The combined aqueous was acidified to pH 3 and the mixture extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 1L). The combined organics were washed with a saturated solution of sodium hydrogen carbonate (2 x 1.5L), then brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered and the solvent evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified using a 2.5kg Biotage column eluting with 5% ethyl acetate / hexane to give ethyl 1,4-dihydroxy-2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate as a white solid, (60g, 16%) 8H CDCl₃ 10.44,(2H, s), 8.34,(2H, m), 7.68,(2H, m), 4.37,(4H, q), 1.37,(6H, t).

Intermediate 2 Ethyl 1,4-diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate

Ethyl 1,4-dihydroxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate (30g, 98.6 mmol) and potassium carbonate (150g, 1.09mmol) were stirred in acetone (600ml) under nitrogen. lodoethane (150g, 0.96mol) was added and the mixture was stirred at reflux overnight. The reaction was cooled, diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered. The filtrate was evaporated to leave a brown oil, which was dissolved in toluene and washed with potassium hydroxide solution (5%, 150ml) and brine. Drying over magnesium sulphate and evaporation of the solvent gave a yellow solid. Purification using an 800g Biotage column gave ethyl 1,4-diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate as a white solid (32g, 90%).

δH CDCl₃ 8.16,(2H, m), 7.60,(2H, m), 4.40,(4H, q), 4.18,(4H, q), 1.50,(6H, t), 1.40,(6H, t).

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Intermediate 3

1,4-Diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic acid

Ethyl 1,4-diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylate (32g, 89mmol) was added to a solution of sodium hydroxide (20g) in ethanol (200ml) and water (40ml) and stirred for 1.5h at 60° C. The reaction was cooled and the thick white suspension was filtered. The solid was dissolved in a mixture of ethyl acetate (200ml) and water (800ml). The layers were separated and the aqueous was acidified with hydrochloric acid (2M, 120ml). The aqueous was extracted with ethyl acetate (2x) and the combined organics were dried (MgSO₄). Evaporation of the solvent under vacuum gave 1,4-diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic acid as a white solid (25g, 92%). 8H [2 H₈] – DMSO 13.26,(2H, s), 8.15,(2H, m), 7.72,(2H, m), 4.13,(4H, q), 1.42,(6H, t).

Intermediate 4

1,4-Diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic anhydride

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1,4-Diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic acid (25g, 82mmol) was added to a solution of thionyl chloride (23.3g) in chloroform (150ml) and stirred at reflux for 1h. The resulting solution was cooled and evaporated to dryness. Further chloroform was added and evaporation repeated to give 1,4-diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic anhydride as a yellow solid (23.3g, 99%).

 δH [$^{2}H_{6}$] – DMSO 8.42,(2H, m), 7.93,(2H, m), 4.53,(4H, q), 1.46,(6H, t).

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Intermediate 5

Ethyl[4-(4,9-diethoxy-1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetate

1,4-Diethoxy- 2,3-naphthalenedicarboxylic anhydride (23.3g, 81.5mmol) and ethyl (4-aminophenyl)acetate (14.8g, 82mmol) were refluxed under nitrogen in acetic acid (160ml) overnight. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured into water (1L). The white solid was filtered, washed with water and dissolved in dichloromethane (800ml). The solution was washed with water, brine and dried (MgSO₄) and the solvent evaporated under vacuum to give ethyl [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[fjisoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetate as an off-white solid (33g, 96%). 8H [2H_6] – DMSO 8.40,(2H, m), 7.87,(2H, m), 7.42,(4H, s), 4.47,(4H, q), 4.12,(2H, g), 3.76,(2H, s), 1.45,(6H, t), 1.21,(3H, t).

Example 1 - Step 1

Ethyl [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetate

Ethyl [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1,3-dioxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2yl)phenyl]acetate (33g, 73mmol) and zinc (90g, 1.38mol) were refluxed in acetic acid for 66h. An additional quantity of zinc (25g, 0.38mol) was added and reflux

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continued for 18h. The mixture was filtered hot and the filtrate was evaporated to a yellow solid. The solid was purified by 800g Biotage column eluting with 20% ethyl acetate/ hexane to give a white solid, which was triturated in ether to give a white solid. A further fraction was obtained by crystallisation from the ether residues. A total of 10.2g, 32% of ethyl [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetate was obtained.

8H CDCl₃ 8.42,(1H, d), 8.18,(1H, d), 7.88,(2H, d), 7.63,(2H, m), 7.38,(2H, d),

6H CDCl₈ 8.42,(1H, d), 8.18,(1H, d), 7.88,(2H, d), 7.63,(2H, m), 7.38,(2H, d), 5.00,(2H, s), 4.51,(2H, q), 4.26,(2H, q), 4.18,(2H, q), 3.65,(2H, s), 1.57,(6H, m), 1.28,(3H, t).

Example 1 - Step 2

[4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid

Ethyl [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetate (5.86g, 13.5mmol) and potassium carbonate (12g) were added to a mixture of ethanol (146ml) and water (70ml) and heated to reflux for 2h. The solution was cooled to room temperature and the solvent evaporated under vacuum to leave an off-white solid. The solid was slurried in water and the water was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was stirred in hydrochloric acid (2N) for 2h, filtered and washed with water. Drying of the solid at 40° C in a vacuum oven gave [4-(4,9-diethoxy-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[f]isoindol-2-yl)phenyl]acetic acid as a white solid (4.5g, 82%)

 δH [2H_6] - DMSO 12.27,(1H, b), 8.25,(1H, d), 8.12,(1H, d), 7.86,(2H, d), 7.61,(2H, m), 7.27,(2H, d), 5.10,(2H, s), 4.34,(2H, q), 4.25,(2H, q), 3.54,(2H, s), 1.41,(3H, t), 1.37,(3H, t). MS 406, [MH $^{\circ}$]

- The use of an EP4 receptor ligand in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of neuropathic pain.
- The use of an EP4 receptor ligand in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of colon cancer.
- The use of an EP4 receptor ligand according to claims 1 or 2 wherein the EP4 receptor ligand is combined with one or more further therapeutic agents.
- 4. The use of an EP4 receptor ligand according to claim 3 wherein the therapeutic agents may be any of: a COX-2 inhibitor, a 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor, low dose aspirin, NSAID's, a leukotriene receptor antagonist, DMARD's, an adenosine 1 agonist, a recombinant human TNF receptor fusion protein, a sodium channel antagonist, an NMDA antagonist, and a 5HT1 agonist.
- A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor ligand.
- A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor ligand for use in the treatment of neuropathic pain.
- A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor ligand for use in the treatment of colon cancer.

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- A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor ligand and a COX-2 inhibitor, in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 5 10. The use of an EP4 receptor antagonist in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of neuropathic pain.
 - The use of an EP4 receptor antagonist in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of colon cancer.
 - The use of an EP4 receptor antagonist according to claims 10 or 11 wherein the EP4 receptor antagonist is combined with one or more further therapeutic agents.
 - 13. The use of an EP4 receptor antagonist according to claim 12 wherein the therapeutic agents may be any of: a COX-2 inhibitor, a 5lipoxygenase inhibitor, low dose aspirin, NSAID's, a leukotriene receptor antagonist, DMARD's, an adenosine 1 agonist, a recombinant human TNF receptor fusion protein, a sodium channel antagonist, an NMDA antagonist, and a 5HT1 agonist.
 - A method of treating neuropathic pain in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.
 - A method of treating colon cancer in a mammal, including man, comprising administration of an effective amount of an EP4 receptor antagonist.
- 30 16. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist for use in the treatment of neuropathic pain.
 - A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist for use in the treatment of colon cancer.

 A pharmaceutical composition comprising an EP4 receptor antagonist and a COX-2 inhibitor, in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OF DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY Continued

PG3749USW

I hereby claim the benefit under 35, U.S.C. §120 of any United States application or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America that is listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States of PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. §112, I acknowledge the duty to disconsification information which is material to patentiability as defined in 37 C.F.R. §1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this subjectation.

PRIO	R U.S. PARENT	APPLICATIO	N or PCT PAREN	T APPLICATION	N .		
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2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR INVENTOR'S	CLAYTON		FIRST GIVEN NAME Nicholas		SECOND GIVEN NAME Maughan DATE:	INITIAL
0	SIGNATURE RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	СПУ		STATE OR FOREIGN CO		COUNTRY OF CITIZEN	SHIP
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COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET PG3749USW First Names Inventor CLAYTON

Complete if known:

App No.:

Filing Date

Group Art Unit:

As below named inventor. I hereby declare that:

()Declaration submitted after initial filing (surcharge required 37CFR1.16(e))

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

USE OF EP4 RECEPTOR LIGANDS IN THE TREATMENT OF NEUROPATHIC PAIN AND COLON

	CANCER
ante	
[20]	the specification of which (check only one item below):

[] is attached hereto. OR

() Declaration submitted with initial filing or

-

[X] was filed on as United States application Serial No. or PCT International

Application Number EP00/07669 filed 8 August 2000 and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY) ___ applicable)

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35, U.S.C. §119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

DIOD FOREICN AND ANY PRIODITY CLAIMS UNDER 25 U.S.C. 110.

Prior Foreign Application	Country	Foreign Filing Date	PRIORITY
Number (s)	,	(MM/DD/YYYY))	CLAIMED
1. 9918745.2	GB	08/10/1999	x
2. 9928437.4	GB	12/01/1999	x
3.			
4.			

hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code §119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

Application No.	Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	
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2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	GIBLIN	FIRST GIVEN NAME Gerard	SECOND GIVEN NAME/INITIAL Martin, Paul
	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE			DATE:
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COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY or DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY Continued ATTORNEY SOCKET NAMEDER PG3749USW ATTORNEY CONTINUED ATTORNEY SOCKET NAMEDER PG3749USW

I hereby claim the benefit under 35, U.S.C. §120 of any United States application or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America that is listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first pararphy of 35 U.S.C. §112, 1 acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 C.F.R. §1.56 which became available between the filling date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filling date of this opticiation:

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	mó 23347 par patent trademark office				Direct Telephone Calls to: Lorie Ann Morgan 919-483-8222	
- I	and belief are be statements and t willful false stat	that all statements made herein of dieved to be true; and further that he like so made are punishable by ements may jeopardize the validi	these statements were my fine or imprisonment, or ty of the application or at	ade with the	knowledge that w r 18 U.S.C. 1001, a uing thereon.	rillful false and that such
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME CLAYTON	PIRST GIVEN NAME Nicholas		SECOND GIVEN NAME Maughan	INITIAL
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1	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Triangle	Park	NC 27709 US	UNTRY
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME COLLINS	FIRST GIVEN NAME Susanne		SECOND GIVEN NAME. Denise	INITIAL
	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE	S.D. Co(9			DATE: 18/	01/02.
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Stevenage	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNT Hertfordshire, GB	RY	GB	
2	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline, Inc. Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Triangle	Park	NC 27709 US	UNTRY
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME FOORD	FIRST GIVEN NAME Steven		SECOND GIVEN NAME	INITIAL,
	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE				DATE;	
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Stevenage	Hertfordshire, GB	RY	GB COUNTRY OF CITIZEN	
3	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Triangle	Park	STATE & ZIP CODE/CO NC 27709 US	UNTRY

•	DECLARATION FOR "371" APPLICATION						
COM	COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR DESIGN PATENT ATTORNEYS DOCKET PG3749USW PG18TH POWER OF ATTORNEY ATTORNEY						
AFF	LICATION WIT	HPOWER	OF ATTORNEY	(First Names Inventor: CLAYTON		
) Declaration submitted with initial filing or)Declaration submitted after initial filing (surcharge required 37CFR1.16(e))						
()Deci	aration submitted after initial	filing (surcharge r	equired 37CFR1.16(e))		Filing Date		
					Group Art Unit:		
	As below name	d inventor. I her	eby declare that:		•		
	My residence, post office	e address and citi	zenship are as stated bel-	ow next to my name.			
00	(if plural names are lister entitled:	d below) of the s	bject matter which is cl	te is listed below) or an original, f aimed and for which a patent is so ENT OF NEUROPATHIC PA	ought on the invention		
unit uni	OSE OF E14 REC	EI TOK LIGAL	CANCEL		IN AND COLON		
	the specification of whic	h (check only on	e item below):				
4 0	[]is attached hereto. OR						
. 5	[X] was filed on		as United States applica	tion Serial No. or PCT Internation	nal		
-	Application Number EPG applicable)	00/07669 filed 8	August 2000 and was an	nended on (MM/DD/YYYY)	(if		
	I hereby state that I have as amended by any amen	reviewed and un idment specifical	derstand the contents of ly referred to above.	the above-identified specification	, including the claims,		
	I acknowledge the duty t	o disclose inform	ation which is material t	o patentability as defined in 37 C	FR §1.56.		
	I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35, U.S.C. §119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:						
PRIOR	FOREIGN AND ANY I						
	Number (s)		GB	Foreign Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)) 08/10/1999	PRIORITY CLAIMED		
2. 992			GB	12/01/1999	x x		
3. 4.							
5.							
I hereby	claim the benefit under T	itle 35, United S	ates Code §119(e) of an	y United States provisional applic	ation(s) listed below:		
	Application No. Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)						

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code §119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

Application No. Filing Date (MM/DD/YYYY)

2.
3.
4.

2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	GIBLIN /	FIRST GIVEN NAME Gerard	SECOND GIVEN NAMEZINITIAL Martin, Paul
0	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE RESIDENCE &	STR MARTINE		DATE: \$ 31St Jamery 2002
	CITIZENSHIP POST OFFICE	Welwyn POST OFFICE ADDRESS	TATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY Hertfordshire, GB	GB STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY
4	ADDRESS	GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box	Research Triangle Park	NC 27709 US
		13398		!

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DECLARATION FOR "371" APPLICATION

COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OF DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY Continued

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER
PG3749USW

I heroby claim the benefit under 35, U.S.C. §120 of any United States application or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America that is listed below and, insofar as the subject matter clear of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States of PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentiability as defined in 37 C.F.R. §1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application (s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

PRIOR	U.S. PARENT	APPLICATION or PCT PAREN	NT APPLICATION			
					STATUS (Check of	ne)
U.S.	Parent Application or Number		iling Date I D/YYYY)	PATENTED	PENDING	ABANDONED
POWER the U.S. I	OF ATTORNEY: /	S a named inventor, I hereby appoint the in office connection of the same at 23347	following attorncy(s) and/or a nd registration number)	gent(s) to prosec	cute this application and	transact all business in
	orrespondence to:	(MODIAN SIN SOLDMON SIN			Direct Telephone Cal	ls to:
-t-		23347			919-4	nn Morgan 83-8222
 	and belief are be statements and t	that all statements made herein of slieved to be true; and further that he like so made are punishable by ements may jeopardize the validit	these statements were n fine or imprisonment, o y of the application or a	nade with the or both, unde	knowledge that wir 18 U.S C. 1001, a uing thereon.	ilifui false nd that such
2 //	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME CLAYTON	FIRST GIVEN NAME Nicholas		Maughan	NITIAL
	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE				DATE:	
o □	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Stevenage	Hertfordshire, GB	TRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENS	HIP
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	Stevenage POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Triangle	Park	NC 27709 US	INTRY
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME COLLINS	FIRST GIVEN NAME Susanne		SECOND GIVEN NAME/	NITIAL
-	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE	COLLING	1 onsaime		DATE:	
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Stevenage	Hertfordshire, GB	RY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENS	нір
2	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline, Inc. Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Triangle	Park	NC 27709 US	
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME FOORD	FIRST GIVEN NAME Steven		SECOND GIVEN NAMEA Michael	NITIAL
-	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE		1 200,00		DATE:	
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	Stevenage Post Office address	Hertfordshire, GB	ŔŶ	COUNTRY OF CITIZENS GB	
3	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box	Research Triangle	Park	NC 27709 US	NTRY

13398

DECLARATION FOR "371" APPLICATION ATTORNEY'S DOCKET COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY OR DESIGN PATENT PG3749LISW APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY First Names Inventor: CLAYTON Complete if known: App No.: () Declaration submitted with initial filing or ()Declaration submitted after initial filing (surcharge required 37CFR1.16(e)) Filing Date Group Art Unit: As below named inventor. I hereby declare that: My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name. I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: USE OF EP4 RECEPTOR LIGANDS IN THE TREATMENT OF NEUROPATHIC PAIN AND COLON CANCER the specification of which (check only one item below): []is attached hereto. OR [X] was filed on as United States application Serial No. or PCT International Application Number EP00/07669 filed 8 August 2000 and was amended on (MM/DD/YYYY) applicable) is I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to above. I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR §1.56. 3 I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35, U.S.C. §119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed: PRIOR FOREIGN AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 119: PRIORITY Prior Foreign Application Foreign Filing Date Country Number (s) (MM/DD/YYYY)) CLAIMED

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET PG3749USW First Names Inventor: CLAYTON
Complete if known: App No.:
Filing Date Group Art Unit:

As below named inventor. hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

USE OF EP4 RECEPTOR LIGANDS IN THE TREATMENT OF , INTER ALIA, NEUROPATHIC PAIN AND COLON CANCER

the specification of which (cl	heck only one item below):	
[]is attached hereto. OR [X] was filed on	as United States application Serial No.	or PCT International
	7669 filed 8 August 2000 and was amended on (MM/DD/	
I hereby state that I have revi as amended by any amendme	iewed and understand the contents of the above-identified ent specifically referred to above.	specification, including the claims
I acknowledge the duty to dis	sclose information which is material to patentability as def	ined in 37 CFR §1.56.
I hereby claim foreign priorit	ty benefits under 35 ILS C 8119 (a)-(d) or 8365(b) of any	foreign applications(s) for patent

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35, U.S.C. §119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign applications(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Country	Foreign Filing Date	PRIORITY
	(MM/DD/YYYY))	CLAIMED
GB	08/10/1999	x
GB	12/01/1999	x
tle 35 United States Code \$119(e) of	any United States provisional application	n(e) listed helow
		i(s) fisted octow.
	GB GB tle 35, United States Code §119(e) of	(MM/DD/YYYY)) GB 08/10/1999

2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME GIBLIN	FIRST GIVEN NAME Gerard	SECOND GIVEN NAMEZINITIAL Martin, Paul
	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE			DATE:
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	Welwyn	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY Hertfordshire, GB	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP GB
4	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	POST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline	Research Triangle Park	NC 27709 US
		Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398		

COMBINED DECLARATION FOR UTILITY or DESIGN PATENT APPLICATION WITH POWER OF ATTORNEY Continued

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER PG3749USW

hereby claim the benefit under 35, U.S.C., §120 of eavy United States application or §365(s) of eavy ECT international application designating the United States of America that is listed below only, into first as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application in the disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first puregraph of 35 U.S.C. §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to perturbability as defined in 37 C.F.R. §1.56 with because wailable between the filling date of the prior splication(s) and the national or PCT international provided by the control of the prior splication of a PCT international provided in the provided of the prior splication of a PCT international provided in the provided pro international filing date of this application:

		PPLICATION or PCT PARE			STATUS (Check	one)
U.S.	Parent Application or I Number	PCT Parent Parent I (MM/D	iling Date D/YYYY)	PATENTED	PENDING	ABANDONEI
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U.S. 1	t OF ATTORNEY: A: Patent and Trademark O	s a named in the state of the confice connection and the state of the		nd/or agent(s) to prose	cute this application an	d transact all busines
nd C	orrespondence to:		\		Direct Telephone Co	alis to:
ilu C	23347			Lorie /	Ann Morgan 483-8222	
	and belief are be statements and th	that all statements made herein of lieved to be true; and further that he like so made are punishable be ments may jeopardize the valid	t these statements v y fine or imprisonn ity of the applicatio	vere made with the nent, or both, unde n or any patent iss	e knowledge that ver 18 U.S.C. 1001, suing thereon.	villful false and that such
2	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	CLAYTON /	PIRST GIVEN NAME Nicholas		Maughan	E/INITIAL
•	INVENTOR'S— SIGNATURE	1).4-	1-		DATE: 5	2/2008
2	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP POST OFFICE ADDRESS	Stevenage FOST OFFICE ADDRESS GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box	Hertfordshire CITY Research Tris	GB (SIN	GB STATE & ZIP CODE/C NC 27709 US	
	FULL NAME	13398 PAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	-	SECOND GIVEN NAM	E/INITIAL
	OF INVENTOR INVENTOR'S— SIGNATURE	COLLINS	Susanne		Denise DATE:	
q	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	CITY Stevenage		e, GB ASN	GB	
1	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	GlaxoSmithKline, Inc. Five Moore Drive, PO Box 13398	Research Tri	angle Park	NC 27709 US	
_	FULL NAME OF INVENTOR	FAMILY NAME FOORD	Steven	E	SECOND GIVEN NAM Michael	IE/INITIAL
ζ,	INVENTOR'S SIGNATURE		,	DATE:	PNOUTB	
0	RESIDENCE & CITIZENSHIP	Stevenage	Hertfordshir		GB STATE & ZIP CODE	
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	GlaxoSmithKline Five Moore Drive, PO Box	Research Tr	iangle Park	NC 27709 US	

	FULL NAME	FAMILY NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	SECOND GIVEN NAME/INITIAL
2	OF INVENTOR	GIBLIN	Gerard	Martin, Paul
	INVENTOR'S			DATE:
٦.	SIGNATURE			Pare.
Wo	RESIDENCE &	CITY	STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY	COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP
V	CITIZENSHIP	Welwyn	Hertfordshire, GB	GB
	POST OFFICE	POST OFFICE ADDRESS	CITY	STATE & ZIP CODE/COUNTRY
4	ADDRESS	GlaxoSmithKline	Research Triangle Park	NC 27709 US
		Five Moore Drive, PO Box	-	
	1	13398	1	